



The forward
vowel as in *bit*

[i]

The forward
vowel as in *beet*

[ɛ]

The forward
vowel as in wed

[ɑ]

The back

vowel as in *father*

[ɔ]

The back
vowel as in *awe*

[u]

The back

vowel as in *boot*

[e]

The forward
vowel as in *chaotic*

[eɪ]

The diphthong as

in *bait*

[æ]

The forward
vowel as in *bat*

[ʊ]

The back

vowel as in *book*

[o]

The forward
vowel as in *pillow*

[oʊ]

The diphthong as

in *boat*

[ɜ]

The central vowel

as in *bird*

[ə]

The central vowel,
schwa as in *appeal*

[ʌ]

The central vowel,

as in *strut*

[ŋ]

The nasal conso-
nant as in *hung*